

Monitoring report of the reported cases of hate speech and discrimination in the online space

Barac ♦ Špajak ♦ Jokić

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Monitoring report of the reported cases of hate speech and discrimination in the online space

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John M. Barac ♦ Milica Špajak ♦ Bojana Jokić

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speech and discrimination in the online space**

Podgorica
2020

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Introduction

The report in front of you represents an overview of the cases of hate speech and discrimination in the online space which happened in the period from June to September 2020, primarily on the social network Facebook.

These cases, as a clear and unequivocal display of the attitudes of Montenegrin society about LGBTIQ persons, show that the LGBTIQ community in Montenegro has a long way to go to reach a satisfying level of social acceptance and understanding to which we all aspire.

In addition, through the analysis of the present cases and monitoring the work of the Police Directorate in addressing these cases, we notice that, although certain links in the system operate well and provide adequate protection for LGBTIQ persons, the system as a whole does not operate at full capacity and in the best possible way.

The report also represents a synergy of the work of the organizations of civil society in Montenegro, because precisely the cooperation of LGBTIQ Social Center and LGBTIQ Forum Progress resulted in submitting reports of hate speech and discrimination with which this report deals.

Precisely thanks to the current Internet and social media monitoring programme of NGO LGBT Forum Progress our organisation was able to report through it 33 cases of hate speech and discrimination, which are outlined below.

We owe special thanks to the Council of Europe and the European Union which financially supported the creation of this report and the whole project through which the report was made, as well as to NGO LGBT Forum Progress, which made available its expertise and capacities.

Authors

An overview of misdemeanour charges and results of the monitoring process

T.P. calling for the resurrection of Hitler

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Portal Analitika”, a person with profile T.P. commented:

“Hitler should be resurrected for the likes of you, to exterminate you all...”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Cussing by a person D.M.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Kolektiv.me”, a person with profile D.M. commented:

“May your lineage end which it will for those like you. PHOO PHOO PHOO”

Criminal charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

D.P. cussing out and using homophobic slur

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile D.P. commented:

"Phoo motherfuckers... disgusting faggots."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

R.R. calling LGBTIQ people sick

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Kolektiv.me", a person with profile L.R. commented:

"This is a worse illness than corona."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it was stated that a person L.R. was identified as R.R. from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which R.R. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

Charges against N.J.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Marko Milačić – Prava Crna Gora”, a person with profile N.J. commented:

“Milogorski ass fuckers.”¹

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Apology for the comment by V.O.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Portal Analitika”, a person with profile V.O. commented:

“Ohh, boy... so many of these bastards spawned... I’d give you the law...”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 17/9/2020 V.O. contacted the person who had pressed the charges and apologised for the comment and guaranteed that similar situations would not happen again. The apology was understood as genuine and was accepted, after which a letter for withdrawal of the present charges against person V.O. was submitted.

Numerous insults by D.P.

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile D.P. commented:

¹ A/N: “Milogorski” is a slur referring to supporters of the President of Montenegro Milo Đukanović.

“Sick persons should not be abused but defended, but also, they shouldn’t be given too much attention, if they’re fag let them be fags for themselves, but to let them ask something from us normal or something that’s not God given, well, they got it all fucked up, let them go to the West because that’s normal to them, and to let them promote this shit here... well, I think as long Montenegro stands, that won’t fly here...”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

N.V. using homophobic slur

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile N.V. commented:

“You’re not fag, you’re one simple FAGGOT.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Charges against R.V.

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile N.V. commented:

“Wonderful. Give them all you can. This is ridiculous! How many people in Montenegro are without a job, their children hungry, and the Government of Montenegro supports and helps FAGGOTS AND DYKES? Shame!”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

J.D. calling for death

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Vijesti”, a person with profile J.D. commented:

“May they vote the death of their mother... Motherfuckers.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

I.T. wishing to kill LGBTIQ persons

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Vijesti”, a person with profile I.T. commented:

“Kill them all motherfuckers.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Charges against N.V.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Portal Analitika”, a person with profile N.V. commented:

“Adopt a law for families, a stimulus for families with children. And something should be adopted for you to fly away and promote your faggotry somewhere else, piece of shit.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it is stated that person N.V. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which N.V. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

K.B. calling for murder

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Volim Podgoricu”, a person with profile K.B. commented:

“See how far we’ve come... our mothers are wailing. In addition to all the troubles, we should support these sick bastards. They should be killed on behalf of the nation. Phoo Phoo...”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Homophobic slur in the comments by D.T.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile D.T. commented:

"I said this long time ago - classic faggots."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 4/8/2020, in a letter from Danilovgrad Security Department (no. 17/4-1-217/20-3287/2) it was stated that person D.T. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which additional explanations were gathered from them and they denied commission of this act.

The letter further states that the attending prosecutor at the Basic State Prosecutor's Office in Podgorica stated that there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that there were no elements of misdemeanour due to lack of other evidence in the event in question.

K.S. commenting on nuclear bombs

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile K.S. commented:

"And what would our ancestors say today? Oh, when will death come? Corona... we need a nuclear bomb now!"

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

A.Đ. thinking homosexuality is an illness

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile A.Đ. commented:

“The smartest thing for you to do would be to go to collective treatment.” In the USA there are clinics where your illness is still treated.

Criminal charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Vulgar threats by D.R.

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile D.R. commented:

“Protect him well so they won’t bust his ass open.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

N.D. threatening with bombs

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Vijesti”, a person with profile N.D. commented:

“Throw a bomb right there when they’re all together to kill those shits at one cost.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Charges against D.K.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile D.K. commented:

"They can see they're losing votes so they're trying to keep the faggots on their side."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 4/8/2020, in a letter from Danilovgrad Security Department (no. 17/4-1-217/20-3288/2) it is stated that person D.K. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which additional explanations were gathered from them and they denied commission of this act.

The letter further states that the attending prosecutor at the Basic State Prosecutor's Office in Podgorica stated that there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that there were no elements of misdemeanour due to lack of other evidence in the event in question.

M.L. calling for violence

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile M.L. commented:

"Kill the bastards! People have degenerated! Everything has gone to hell!"

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Threats by M.S.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile M.S. commented:

"Those who voted for this - may their family members become like them. May their lineage become like them, motherfuckers."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it was stated that person M.S. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which M.S. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

Charges against I.P.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile I.P. commented:

"The minister of defence should accept all those tough grooms in the army because they are the pride of Montenegro. Shame on you for doing this with this beautiful country, you are spitting on yourselves,

*stepping on and dragging the pride of your ancestors through the mud.
PHOO PHOO PHOO”*

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it was stated that person I.P. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which I.P. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

Person V.C. using homophobic slur

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with a profile V.C. commented:

“Did he insult you by calling you fag, you FAGGOT?”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Homophobic slur too in the comments by M.V.

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile M.V. commented:

“Klezic complained to his brothers about being attacked after 6 years. Very strange that an honest fag is attacked but he’s the right hand of Milo.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

V.G. spreading hatred

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile V.G. commented:

“Shut up, you sick bastard. You’re irrelevant, ass fucker.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Charges against S.B.

In the comment section of the article on a verbal attack on an LGBTIQ activist in Podgorica, published on Facebook page “Portal RTCG”, a person with profile S.B. commented:

“Well, you are Montenegrin, as you say, but you’re also fag. So, how are they supposed to call you, for God’s sake?”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

P.Đ. calling for Doomsday

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Vijesti”, a person with profile P.Đ. commented:

“You’ve legalized Sodom and supported the pre-Flood forces before Lord! Doomsday is already waiting for you now on Earth!”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Comparing homosexuality with pedophilia and cannibalism

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Marko Milačić – Prava Crna Gora”, a person with profile M.A. commented:

“So, when I saw this news, I got sick to my stomach. Is this real, folks? What’s next? Transsexualism, pedophilia, cannibalism... Wow so many crazy people out there, it’s ridiculous!”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Insanity and Sodom and Gomorrah in the comments by Lj.M.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Marko Milačić – Prava Crna Gora”, a person with profile Lj.M. commented:

“Not for long, for every harvest, there’s also seed... LGBT movement is a movement of insanity, degeneration, the lowest filth... Sodom and Gomorrah... Only God can stop this...”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

B.T. comparing homosexuality with pedophilia

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Marko Milačić – Prava Crna Gora”, a person with profile B.T. commented:

“What’s next? Pedophilia as a sexual orientation as already advocated by its USA mentors. Folks, boycott and only boycott, from kindergarten to the last institution.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 31/8/2020, in a letter from Kolašin Security Department (no. 17/5-1-217/20-4986/2) it is stated that person B.T. was from this town and that an interview was conducted during which B.T. said it was true they had made that comment, but not once did they want to insult nor discriminate the LGBT population, which can be seen from their comment. They went on to say that America was advocating this idea of paedophilia as a sexual orientation, which is, according to them and our tradition, something they cannot accept. The said person thinks that their comment did not violate any law but thinks that they have the right to an opinion, and they used that right in this way.

The letter further states that the basic state prosecutor in Kolašin was notified, who, having inspected the case files produced upon the charges, said that in this particular case there were no elements of criminal act nor elements of misdemeanour.

Ž.R. mentioning an illness and degeneration

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Volim Podgoricu”, a person with profile Ž.R. commented:

“May you celebrate in craziness. Celebrating an illness and degeneration. Phoo!!”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

At the time of the publication of this report, the outcome of this action was unknown.

Charges against S.B.

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page “Vijesti”, a person with profile S.B. commented:

“Sodom and Gomorrah.”

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it was stated that person S.B. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which S.B. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

S.M. calling homosexuals sick persons

In the comment section of the article of the adoption of the Law on Life Partnership of Same-sex Couples published on Facebook page "Vijesti", a person with profile S.M. commented:

"They don't want to resign; their chairs are nice you can tell by the laws... But at least they can give their children to sick people who need treatment..."

Charges were filed against this person at Podgorica Security Centre, which acted upon the present charges.

On 24/8/2020, in a letter from Nikšić Security Centre (no. 239/20-5929), it was stated that person S.M. was from this town and that an interview was conducted with this person during which S.M. was warned against similar future behaviour.

The letter further states that on 6/8/2020 the state prosecutor was introduced to the allegations from the charges and said that in the actions of the accused person there were no elements of criminal act for pursuing formal charges.

Finally, the letter states that the independent police inspector for misdemeanour prevention at Nikšić Security Centre was introduced to the charges, who said that there were no elements of misdemeanour for pursuing formal charges.

Conclusion

What is more than evident from the whole process which preceded drafting of this report is the fact that the everyday life of LGBTIQ persons in Montenegro, both online and offline, is filled with hatred, discrimination, prejudice and violence in all forms.

Precisely the charges, which were addressed in this report, testify about the everyday life in which LGBTIQ persons have to build and live their lives, which is very negative for the overall development and sense of belonging to society.

As it is already stated, the synergy of civil society organisations is now more important than ever, in order to properly respond to the challenges that the COVID-19 pandemic poses, which are very specific and particularly affect marginalised social groups.

The charges alone, which were analysed within this report, are but a small part of several hundreds of charges which NGO LGBT Forum Progress has filed during 2020, within its regular programmes, and which are but a small part of several thousand comments made on social media.

Out of the total number of charges, 33 of them, in the period which was analysed, the official response was received for only 9 of them, none of which was further processed, with another one being withdrawn after an apology.

We think that the Police Administration has shown a high level of professionalism and responsibility in acting upon these charges, but a more efficient and better acting of other institutions is missing, which are part of the broader protection system of violence victims, as well as proper qualification of these acts through the existing legislative framework. Finally, we also point out the need that this legislative framework be extended and should follow the latest international standards in this area.

Contacts

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